
robotpy-cppheaderparser **Documentation**

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CppHeaderParser is a pure python C++ header parser that parses C++ headers and creates a data structure that you can use to do many types of things. We've found it particularly useful for creating programs that generate python wrappers around existing C++ programs.

robotpy-cppheaderparser is a fork of the [CppHeaderParser](#) library originally created by @senex. CppHeaderParser is an excellent library and critical to some of the stuff we do in the RobotPy project. Unfortunately, the maintainer seems to be busy, so robotpy-cppheaderparser was born.

We aim to maintain (some) compatibility with the existing code and make improvements and bugfixes as we need them – though some decisions made early on in this code's development means some compatibility may be broken as things get fixed.

If you find an bug, we encourage you to submit a pull request! New changes will only be accepted if there are tests to cover the change you made (and if they don't break existing tests).

Note: CppHeaderParser only does some very minimal interpretation of preprocessor directives – and we're looking at removing some of that from this library. If you need anything complex, you should preprocess the code yourself. You can use the excellent pure python preprocessor [pcpp](#), or the preprocessing facilities provided by your favorite compiler.

CHAPTER 1

Documentation

Documentation can be found at <https://cppheaderparser.readthedocs.io>

CHAPTER 2

Install

```
pip install robotpy-cppheaderparser
```


CHAPTER 3

License

BSD License

Originally developed by Jashua Cloutier, this fork is maintained by the RobotPy project.

Past contributors include:

- Jashua Cloutier
- Chris Love
- HartsAntler

4.1 API

To parse a header file and retrieve the resulting data structure, you'll want to use the *CppHeader* object:

```
import CppHeaderParser

header = CppHeaderParser.CppHeader("path/to/header.h")
```

Below is some documentation of the various object types that CppHeaderParser will generate after parsing a header file. The documentation is not yet currently comprehensive, so the best way to see what gets generated is by printing out the JSON representation:

```
python -m CppHeaderParser.tojson /path/to/header.h
```

Warning: CppHeaderParser is not safe to use from multiple threads

Note: CppHeaderParser only does some very minimal interpretation of preprocessor directives – and we're looking at removing some of that from this library. If you need anything complex, you should preprocess the code yourself. You can use the excellent pure python preprocessor *pcpp*, or the preprocessing facilities provided by your favorite compiler.

4.1.1 CppHeaderParser

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.CppBaseDecl (*default_access*)

Bases: dict

Dictionary that contains the following

- `access` - Anything in supportedAccessSpecifier
- `class` - Name of the type, along with template specializations
- `decl_name` - Name of the type only
- `decl_params` - Only present if a template specialization (Foo<int>). Is a list of *CppTemplateParam*.
- `decltype` - True/False indicates a decltype, the contents are in `decl_name`
- `virtual` - True/False indicates virtual inheritance
- `...` - True/False indicates a parameter pack

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.CppClass (*nameStack, curTemplate, doxygen, location, defaultAccess*)

Bases: dict

Dictionary that contains at least the following keys:

- `name` - Name of the class
- `doxygen` - Doxygen comments associated with the class if they exist
- `inherits` - List of Classes that this one inherits. Values are *CppBaseDecl*
- `methods` - Dictionary where keys are from supportedAccessSpecifier and values are a lists of *CppMethod*
- `namespace` - Namespace of class
- `properties` - Dictionary where keys are from supportedAccessSpecifier and values are lists of *CppVariable*
- `enums` - Dictionary where keys are from supportedAccessSpecifier and values are lists of *CppEnum*
- `nested_classes` - Classes and structs defined within this class
- `final` - True if final
- `abstract` - True if abstract
- `using` - Using directives in this class scope: key is name for lookup, value is *CppVariable*
- `parent` - If not None, the class that this class is nested in

An example of how this could look is as follows:

```
{
  'name': ""
  'inherits': []
  'methods':
  {
    'public': [],
    'protected': [],
    'private': []
  },
  'properties':
  {
```

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```

        'public': [],
        'protected': [],
        'private': []
    },
    'enums':
    {
        'public': [],
        'protected': [],
        'private': []
    }
}

```

get_all_method_names()**get_all_methods()****get_all_pure_virtual_methods()****get_method_names** (*type='public'*)**get_pure_virtual_methods** (*type='public'*)**show()**

Convert class to a string

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.**CppEnum** (*name, doxygen, location*)

Bases: CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser._CppEnum

Contains the following keys:

- **name** - Name of the enum (ex. "ItemState")
- **namespace** - Namespace containing the enum
- **isclass** - True if created via 'enum class' or 'enum struct'
- **values** - List of values. The values are a dictionary with the following key/values:
 - **name** - name of the key (ex. "PARSING_HEADER"),
 - **value** - Specified value of the enum, this key will only exist if a value for a given enum value was defined

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.**CppHeader** (*headerFileName, argType='file', encoding=None, preprocessed=False, **kwargs*)

Bases: CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser._CppHeader

Parsed C++ class header

IGNORE_NAMES = ['__extension__']**classes** = NoneDictionary of classes found in the header file. The key is the name of the class, value is [CppClass](#)**defines** = None

List of #define directives found

defines_detail = None

List of #define directives found, with location information

enums = NoneList of enums in this header as [CppEnum](#)

functions = None

List of free functions as *CppMethod*

headerFileNames = None

Filenames encountered in #line directives while parsing

includes = None

List of #include directives found

includes_detail = None

List of #include directives found with location information

nameSpaces = None

Namespaces in this header

pragmas = None

List of #pragma directives found as strings

pragmas_detail = None

List of pragmas with location information

show ()

toJSON (indent=4, separators=None)

Converts a parsed structure to JSON

using = None

Using directives in this header outside of class scope: key is full name for lookup, value is *CppVariable*

variables = None

List of variables in this header as *CppVariable*

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.**CppMethod**(*nameStack, curClass, methinfo, curTemplate, doxygen, location*)

Bases: CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser._CppMethod

Dictionary that contains at least the following keys:

- *rtnType* - Return type of the method (ex. "int")
- *name* - Name of the method
- *doxygen* - Doxygen comments associated with the method if they exist
- *parameters* - List of *CppVariable*
- *parent* - If not None, the class this method belongs to

show ()

exception CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.**CppParseError**(*msg, tok=None*)

Bases: Exception

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.**CppTemplateParam**

Bases: dict

Dictionary that contains the following:

- *decltype* - If True, this is a decltype
- *param* - Parameter value or typename
- **params** - Only present if a template specialization. Is a list of *CppTemplateParam*
- ... - If True, indicates a parameter pack

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.CppUnion (*nameStack, doxygen, location*)

Bases: *CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.CppClass*

Dictionary that contains at least the following keys:

- name - Name of the union
- doxygen - Doxygen comments associated with the union if they exist
- members - List of members of the union

show ()

Convert class to a string

transform_to_union_keys ()

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.CppVariable (*nameStack, doxygen, location, is_var=True, **kwargs*)

Bases: CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser._CppVariable

Dictionary that contains at least the following keys:

- type - Type for the variable (ex. “const string &”)
- name - Name of the variable (ex. “numItems”)
- namespace - Namespace
- desc - If a method/function parameter, doxygen description for this parameter (optional)
- doxygen - If a normal property/variable, doxygen description for this
- default - Default value of the variable, this key will only exist if there is a default value
- extern - True if its an extern, False if not
- parent - If not None, either the class this is a property of, or the method this variable is a parameter in
- access - Anything in supportedAccessSpecifier

Vars = []

class CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.TagStr

Bases: str

Wrapper for a string that allows us to store the line number associated with it

CppHeaderParser.CppHeaderParser.ignoreSymbols = ['Q_OBJECT']

Symbols to ignore, usually special macros

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